Chai Elul Meditations

by Rabbi Debra Orenstein

These meditations are dedicated to Rebbetzin Geula Newman, who introduced me to Chai Elul.

"Chai Elul," the 18th day of the Hebrew month, is said to be the birthdate of both Israel Baal Shem Tov, the founder of Hasidism, and Rabbi Shneur Zalman of Liadi, the founder of its Chabad branch. Chai, of course, means "life," and is an auspicious day for conducting a "life review." The custom is to use each day from Chai Elul until Rosh Hashanah to review and meditate on one month from the last year. On the day of Erev Rosh Hashanah, you review Elul, the month just gone by. Below is a schedule for this year, and some questions to prompt your contemplation.

Before launching into any questions, however, I recommend taking some quiet time to simply dwell in God's presence. You may wish to watch your breath or chant a word, such as Shalom, as part of your meditation. Ask for wisdom and guidance. Then, turn to your date book and consult it to remind you of where you were and what occupied you during a given month. You can write your reflections in a journal, or find a *chevruta* (study buddy) with whom to share ideas.

It is good to set a specific time of day for these meditations, for consistency's sake. The ideal time, from my perspective, is at the end of the morning Amidah prayer. Those who recite the daily prayers already may slow down and (re)discover the Amidah as the meditation it truly is. Those who don't already recite the daily Amidah will find that its blessings - asking for wisdom, forgiveness, healing, justice, a good year, and peace, among other aspirations - create a beautiful vision against which to measure the past year.

18 Elul

Evening of September 1 and Day of September 2, 2015

Review Tishrei (September 25 - October 24, 2014)

- Where were you physically, mentally, emotionally, and spiritually?
- What was your major focus this month? How did you use your time and energy?
- Were there any special celebrations or problems?
- What did you learn at the time and looking back?
- What was your experience during the last High Holidays?
- What were your fears, hopes, dreams, and intentions?
- Did your year match your prayers?
- What did you do over the course of the High Holidays and Sukkot to help pave the way for a good year?

Evening of September 2 and Day of September 3, 2015

Review Cheshvan (October 25 - November 22, 2014)

- Where were you physically, mentally, emotionally, and spiritually?
- What was your major focus this month? How did you use your time and energy?
- Were there any special celebrations or problems?
- What did you learn at the time and looking back?
- How did you integrate the lessons of last year's High Holiday season into the year?
- How were you taking care of your physical body at this time?

20 Elul

Evening of September 3 and Day of September 4, 2015

Review Kisley (November 23 - December 22, 2014)

- Where were you physically, mentally, emotionally, and spiritually?
- What was your major focus this month? How did you use your time and energy?
- Were there any special celebrations or problems?
- What did you learn at the time and looking back?

This time period includes what are often "family times:" Thanksgiving weekend and the early days of Hanukah.

- How did you relate to your family this month?
- How did you relate to your family this past year?
- What are your aspirations with regard to family this coming vear?
- What, if anything, do you wish to do differently with and for your family?

21 Elul

Evening of September 4 and Day of September 5, 2015

Review Tevet (December 23, 2014 - January 20, 2015)

- Where were you physically, mentally, emotionally, and spiritually?
- What was your major focus this month? How did you use your time and energy?
- Were there any special celebrations or problems?
- What did you learn at the time and looking back?
- How did you nourish your body and spirit during the "down time" of late December?
- How did you celebrate the secular New Year?
- Were there any fears that came to the fore this month?
- What did you pray about?
- What acts of kindness did you do this month?

Evening of September 5 and Day of September 6, 2015

Review Shevat (January 21 - February 19, 2015)

- Where were you physically, mentally, emotionally, and spiritually?
- What was your major focus this month? How did you use your time and energy?
- Were there any special celebrations or problems?
- What did you learn at the time and looking back?
- Did you experience connections with nature this month, in light of Tu Bishvat or otherwise?
- What beauty did you notice this month?
- What beauty did you create this month?

23 Elul Evening

Evening of September 6 and Day of September 7, 2015

Review Adar (February 20 - March 20)

- Where were you physically, mentally, emotionally, and spiritually?
- What was your major focus this month? How did you use your time and energy?
- Were there any special celebrations or problems?
- What did you learn at the time and looking back?
- It is said, "as soon as Adar comes, great joy comes." How did you experience joy this month?
- Is there anything you could have done to experience even greater joy?
- Is there anything you could have done to spread even more joy?
- What do you choose to do today, to serve God with joy?

24 Elul

Evening of September 7 and Day of September 8, 2015

Review Nissan (March 21 - April 19)

- Where were you physically, mentally, emotionally, and spiritually?
- What was your major focus this month? How did you use your time and energy?
- Were there any special celebrations or problems?
- What did you learn at the time and looking back?
- In what ways are you more free today on 24 Elul, than you were during Passover? In what ways are you less free?
- Review how you experienced renewal in Nissan, whether through springtime, Passover, relationships, Torah, music, or any other means. What does this teach you about creating a truly *new* year?

Evening of September 8 and Day of September 9, 2015

Review Iyar (April 20 - May 18)

- Where were you physically, mentally, emotionally, and spiritually?
- What was your major focus this month? How did you use your time and energy?
- Were there any special celebrations or problems?
- What did you learn at the time and looking back?
- (How) did you feel connected to community during lyar?
- What was your experience of Jewish peoplehood this month?

26 Elul

Evening of September 9 and Day of September 10, 2015

Review Sivan (May 19- June 17)

- Where were you physically, mentally, emotionally, and spiritually?
- What was your major focus this month? How did you use your time and energy?
- Were there any special celebrations or problems?
- What did you learn at the time and looking back?
- (How) did you celebrate Shavuot?
- What Torah (in the broadest sense of the term) did you receive during Sivan?
- What experiences of personal revelation and hearing from God, if any, did you have during this month?

27 Elul

Evening of September 10 and Day of September 11, 2015

Review Tammuz (June 18 - July 17)

- Where were you physically, mentally, emotionally, and spiritually?
- What was your major focus this month? How did you use your time and energy?
- Were there any special celebrations or problems?
- What did you learn at the time and looking back?
- What did you do that was new this month?
- What did you do that was holy this month?
- Can you remember what dominated your thoughts during Tammuz?
- What habits of mind would you now like to cultivate?

Evening of September 11 and Day of September 12, 2015

Review Av (July 18 - August 15)

- Where were you physically, mentally, emotionally, and spiritually?
- What was your major focus this month? How did you use your time and energy?
- Were there any special celebrations or problems?
- What did you learn at the time and looking back?
- This month includes both the national Jewish day of mourning, Tisha B'av, and one of the happiest days on the calendar, Tu B'av. What were your personal highs and lows during Av?
- (How) can you find inspiration from both the high and the low experiences of this month?
- When difficulties or tragedies strike, what has been your most effective way of responding? How would you like to respond?
- What is your typical way of responding to life's blessings? How would you like to respond?

29 Elul

Evening of September 12 and Day of September 13, 2015 Review Elul (August 16 - September 13)

- Where were you physically, mentally, emotionally, and spiritually?
- What was your major focus this month? How did you use your time and energy?
- Were there any special celebrations or problems?
- What was your perspective about your growth in the past year when you started this inquiry on Chai Elul, and what it is today?
- Whom do you need to forgive?
- Of what do you need to repent?
- Of whom do you need to ask forgiveness?
- What are your hopes and intentions for the High Holidays and the coming year?